

### **Resolution: Migration with Dignity**

*Resolved*, That the XXth Synod of Province V of the Episcopal Church submit the following resolution to the 81st General Convention of The Episcopal Church: [Note: This clause was not included in what was forwarded to General Convention, since by virtue of submittal, the Resolve was resolved.]

*Resolved*, That the 81st General Convention, as people of faith who believe that all people are created in the image of God, advocate for Migration with Dignity, a statement of general principles about migration that champion equal and respectful treatment of all people, which follow directly from the teachings of Jesus and our baptismal promise to “respect the dignity of every human being,” while aligning with the world’s other great religions and principled humanism; and be it further

*Resolved*, that, acknowledging that grave and serious mistreatment of ethnic minorities, migrants and refugees is currently on the rise in the midst of record migration across international borders, the 81st General Convention, consistent with previous resolutions of the General Conventions of The Episcopal Church, declare itself to be in support of Migration with Dignity for all migrants, including refugees, asylum seekers, displaced persons, and those who cross borders in search of opportunity, including the following human rights within the Migration with Dignity framework:

**A universal right of movement**, including freedom to leave and return to one’s country of origin, freedom of movement within one’s country of origin or country of settlement.

**The right to be secure**: from sexual violence including rape and sexual exploitation, human trafficking, slavery, forced labor and arbitrary and abusive detention.

**The right of equality**, to include: 1) equal treatment with no discrimination under the law based on color, gender, sexual orientation, language, religion, political affiliation, national origin; and 2) equal opportunity for upward mobility.

**Rights to a basic quality of life**, including employment rights, housing rights and food rights.

**The right to access services** such as health care, education and legal representation.

**Civil and political rights** guaranteeing the right to identity, to use of one’s language, and to freedom of speech and religion; and be it further

*Resolved*, That the 81st General Convention affirm Migration with Dignity as a framework to guide ministry with migrants, calling upon all Episcopalians, congregations, and dioceses to make urgent efforts through direct action to support arriving migrants’ immediate needs for shelter, food, clothing, legal assistance, etc. and to advocate that local, state, national, and international governing bodies promote Migration with Dignity by enforcing existing laws and policies that uphold these principles on behalf of refugees, migrants, asylum seekers, and displaced persons, and by enacting new laws and policies guaranteeing their welcome, protection, and integration into our common human journey; and be it further

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*Resolved*, that the 81st General Convention call upon the Office of Government Relations and the church's UN Mission to continue and reinforce their efforts to support the Global Compact for Migration

and other international frameworks that are consistent with the general principles stated in Migration with Dignity; and be it further

*Resolved*, that the 81st General Convention direct the Presiding Bishop and President of the House of Deputies to establish a Task Force on Migration with Dignity (MWD) to build on and expand migration ministries in the Episcopal Church and to develop a strategic plan for coordinated, global Episcopal ministry consistent with MWD principles for all migrating persons at all stages of migration. The task force will be instructed to:

- Inventory current assets and resources for serving and supporting migrants, church-wide
- Conduct a gap analysis to identify missing elements that could strengthen the church's response
- Recommend a coordinated whole-of-church strategy to strengthen our support for migrants, consistent with this resolution;

and be it further

*Resolved*, that the Task Force on Migration with Dignity consist of no more than 14 members who have direct experience with migration and/or are actively involved in migration-related ministry in the Episcopal Church, and who represent all Provinces, especially those with dioceses outside of the U.S. A minimum of three Bishops shall serve on the Task Force, and be it further

*Resolved*, that the Task Force report to Executive Council annually during the Triennium and to the 82nd General Convention; and be it further

*Resolved*, that the General Convention request a budget allocation of \$54,000 for the implementation of this resolution.

## **Explanation**

This resolution is needed as a positive general statement, reaffirming and updating the Episcopal Church's overall, long-standing commitment to human rights as they pertain to just treatment of the world's refugees, asylum-seekers, and all migrants.

The resolution is deeply grounded in Scripture. No moral guidance is more clearly articulated in both Biblical testaments than the need to "welcome the stranger." A few examples:

Old Testament: "Don't mistreat any foreigners who live in your land. Instead, treat them as well as you treat citizens and love them as much as you love yourself. Remember, you were once foreigners in the land of Egypt. I am the Lord your God" (Leviticus 19:33-34).

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New Testament: "Be sure to welcome strangers into your home. By doing this, some people have welcomed angels as guests, without even knowing it." (Hebrews 13:2)

Jesus's second great commandment: "Love your neighbor as yourself."

All six of the key elements of the resolution align with, and can be derived from, the United Nation's Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948). They are also fully consistent with more recent international frameworks, such as the New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants, the UN Global Compact for Migration, the Global Compact on Refugees and the Global Refugee Forum. These are attached as supporting documents. The Episcopal Church has consistently supported these landmark statements and agreements.

The resolution also accords with and supports key positions of the Anglican Communion. As set forth in the Lambeth Human Dignity call of 2022, actions against the human dignity of God's children, including those against migrants and refugees, are sin, and hospitality to all and faithfulness to each are key marks of a godly community (1 Pt. 4:8-10). This statement is attached as a supporting document,

As a single, clear and direct positive statement of principle, the resolution draws together positions that have been affirmed in more than 50 General Convention and Executive Council resolutions over the years. Its concision and clarity will help us communicate our church's stance more effectively, build support, and work alongside other pro-migrant organizations toward a world in which fundamental human rights extend to all people. A listing of the previous resolutions that support Migration With Dignity, with links to their full text, is attached as a supporting document. Many of these previous resolutions advocate government action; the Migration with Dignity principles establish rights of migrants that can serve as the basis of advocacy for just and compassionate government policies and practices and as a guiding foundation for action by dioceses, congregations, and individuals in The Episcopal Church.

The resolution, taken as a whole, defines a much-needed, innovative response to the increasing challenge of global migration. Current approaches have proven inadequate to this challenge. Grave and serious mistreatment of ethnic minorities, migrants and refugees currently on the rise both in the United States and globally in the midst of record migration across international borders. The number of international migrants grew to 281 million in 2020, meaning that 3.6% of the world's people lived outside their country of birth that year, according to the United Nations' International Organization for Migration (IOM).

The Migration with Dignity framework is presented and discussed in greater detail in two articles published in 2022 in the Journal of Disaster Research, which are attached as supporting documents.

The budget for the proposed Task Force on Migration with Dignity breaks down as follows:

Two in-person meetings for 14 people:

Two, two-and-a-half day meetings @ \$1,700 per person = \$47,600.

Total: Round up to \$50,000 due to international travel costs.

Strategic planning consultant:

Two meeting days @ \$800 per day = \$1600

Travel costs for meeting = \$1700

Administrative work @\$700/day = \$700

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Total: \$4,000

Task Force budget total: \$54,000

## Supporting Documents

1. The UN's [Universal Declaration of Human Rights](#); the [New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants](#); the [UN Global Compact for Migration](#); the [Global Compact on Refugees](#); and the [Global Refugee Forum](#).
2. The Lambeth Human Dignity Call of 2022:  
[https://www.lambethconference.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/LC\\_Human-Dignity\\_ENG.pdf](https://www.lambethconference.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/LC_Human-Dignity_ENG.pdf)
3. Analysis showing that more than 50 General Convention and Executive Council resolutions over the years align with the Migration with Dignity Resolution (next page).
4. Two detailed articles about Migration with Dignity published by the Journal of Disaster Research, Vol.17 No.3, 2022:

Migration with Dignity: A Legal and Policy Framework

[https://www.jstage.jst.go.jp/article/jdr/17/3/17\\_292/\\_article/-char/ja/](https://www.jstage.jst.go.jp/article/jdr/17/3/17_292/_article/-char/ja/)

and

The Methodology and Application of a Migration with Dignity Framework:

[https://www.jstage.jst.go.jp/article/jdr/17/3/17\\_308/\\_article/-char/ja/](https://www.jstage.jst.go.jp/article/jdr/17/3/17_308/_article/-char/ja/)

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### **Supporting Document #3**

*This document aligns all of the [immigration and refugee policies listed on OGR's website](#) with the six "pillars" of the Migration with Dignity framework. (To read the complete version of a policy resolution, press "control" and click on the link provided.)*

*In some cases, it isn't easy to decide under which pillar to place a given policy, but all of the pillars are supported by the range of existing Episcopal Church policies.*

*(RGM) means that OGR lists a policy under the heading Refugees and Global Migration; the other policies are listed under Immigration Policy.*

- *Advocacy Subgroup, EMM Asylum and Detention Ministry Network - January 2023*

### **Freedom of Movement**

- Deplore any action by the Government of the United States which unduly emphasizes enforcement, including militarization of the border between the United States and Mexico, as the primary response to immigrants entering the United States to work ([2006-A017](#))
- Urge the United States Government to implement policies and practices that extend the protection of asylum to such vulnerable persons. ([EXC022004.28](#))
- Maintain a just system of asylum for persecuted persons seeking safety in the United States. ([1997-D081](#))
- Call the US Congress to enact immigration legislation that recognizes the human realities of undocumented people in this country and that provides asylum for those fleeing political repression. ([1985-D113](#))
- Permit the orderly entry of legal workers to the US to respond to recognized labor force needs; ensure that close family members be allowed to enter or be reunited with individuals legally entering the US to accept employment; ensure that migrants working legally in the US be granted the rights and benefits accorded US workers, including the right to change employment. ([EXC062005.40](#))
- (RGM) Urge all nations, especially the United States, to actively accept vulnerable SOGIESC refugees and asylees, and not send them back to their countries of origin, where they face persecution, violence, prison and possible death ([2022-D045](#))
- (RGM) Urge governments to expand refugee resettlement as a humanitarian response that offers individuals safety and opportunity; Insist that the United States of America and all other nations to the best of their ability, contribute to resettlement, establish and maintain safe and orderly humanitarian protection for refugees, internally displaced persons, and other migrants seeking long-term solutions and safety ([2018-D009](#))
- (RGM) We recognize that displacement due to climate change already happens and will increase, and we insist that our governments and the international community must commit to development of long-term protection solutions for persons displaced by climate change ([2018-D009](#))
- (RGM) We will endeavor to learn and address root causes of migration and advocate for just solutions with Anglican/Episcopal, ecumenical, and interfaith partners ([2018-D009](#))

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- (RGM) Affirm the universal right to seek asylum ([2015-D033](#))
- (RGM) Reaffirm the historic commitment of the Episcopal Church to the protection of refugees and asylum seeker. ([EXC022004.28](#))
- (RGM) Advocate a generous program of refugee admissions ([1997-D018](#))
- (RGM) Commend efforts to resettle refugees and encourages Episcopalians to accept refugees in their communities. It urges fair treatment of Salvadoran and Haitian refugees and permanent status for political and economic refugees. ([1982-A063](#))

### Right to be Secure

- Advocate for a fundamental change to the way we process migrants, moving away from detention ([2022-D031](#))
- Oppose the U.S. government's increased use of electronic monitoring and surveillance of immigrants that can intrude on their privacy and sense of personal security ([2022-D031](#))
- Urge the US government to consider alternatives to a costly prison-like detention system for immigrants. ([2009-B006](#))
- (RGM) Call upon The Episcopal Church to advocate for the protection of refugees, conflict resolution, and sustainable development in South Sudan and Sudan. ([2015-B018](#))
- (RGM) Advocate for the United States government to play a positive role, to strengthen legal institutions through financial support, and to encourage the governments of Central America and Mexico to acknowledge and uphold the legal rights of the displaced, asylum seekers, and victims of crimes perpetrated by armed groups and/or state actors ([2015-D033](#))
- (RGM) Acknowledge the regional nature of this migration and call for a robust, holistic, regional humanitarian response from the U.S. government and its allies that addresses the root causes of violence in the Central America region (including the deportation policies of the US government, arms trafficking, and drug consumption in the United States). ([2015-D033](#)) (RGM) Support the right of women fleeing female genital mutilation to be granted refugee status and asylum in the US. ([1997-C017](#))

### Right of Equality

- While recognizing the duty and right of a sovereign nation to protect and defend its borders, adopt the following fundamental principles: Undocumented aliens should have reasonable opportunity to pursue permanent residency; Legal workers should be allowed to enter the United States to respond to recognized labor force needs; Close family members should be allowed to reunite without undue delay with individuals lawfully present in the United States; Fundamental U.S. principles of legal due process should be granted all persons; Enforcement of national borders and immigration policies should be proportional and humane. ([2006-A017](#))
- Urge that the Congress to expand the temporary workers' programs to include all persons currently residing in the U.S. engaged in meaningful labor, as well as overseas workers offered employment in the United States through formal contractual arrangements in response to the labor needs of specific sectors of the economy; that temporary workers receive compensation

and benefits parallel those available to other legal residents; have the option of adjusting to permanent resident status, based upon a specified period of residence in the United States.

[\(2003-C033\)](#)

- Support a welfare system that does not discriminate on the basis of marital status, age, legal immigrant status or ability to identify other parent. [\(EXC021995.07\)](#)
- (RGM) In the event that people are forced to migrate, we insist that our governments address the drivers holistically, without racial, ethnic, socioeconomic status, sexual orientation, gender identity, physical or mental ability, health status, or religious prejudice [\(2018-D009\)](#)
- (RGM) Call upon governments to provide safety for their LGBTI residents and asylum for those seeking to emigrate from nations in which people are under threat of criminal penalties, imprisonment, torture, death, and/or mob violence on the basis of their LGBTI identity and/or advocacy [\(EXC022014.29\)](#)
- (RGM) Urge the U.S Government and international community to work to end discriminatory practices that leave women and children vulnerable to statelessness, including efforts to ensure equality between women and men in nationality laws and access to documentation, the promotion of birth registration, and greater efforts in the identification stateless persons so that their needs may be addressed [\(2012-B028\)](#)
- (RGM) Urge the US government to apply its refugee policies in a uniform and equitable manner without regard to the nationality, race or creed of those seeking refugee status. [\(1994-A101\)](#)

### **Right to a Basic Quality of Life**

- Urge for a halt to the implementation and intensification of inhumane and unjust immigration policies and practices i.e. family detention and separation [\(2018-A178\)](#)
- Call for an immediate end to the inhumane practice of family detention. [\(2015-D033\)](#)
- Call upon The Episcopal Church to recommit to the spirit of the New Sanctuary Movement so congregations can assist immigrant individuals, unaccompanied minors, families, and communities in the absence of comprehensive, humane immigration reform. [\(2015-D057\)](#)
- Commitment to humane and proportional immigration policies [\(EXC062014.08\)](#)
- Call for accountability and oversight to ensure detainees are provided with humanitarian treatment, adequate food and medical care and sanitary conditions [\(2009-B006\)](#)

### **Right to Access Services**

- Provide community-based and community-supported alternatives to detention; fund non-governmental non-profit organizations to deliver case management support based on individualized needs assessments; Include referrals to community-supported services, especially legal services; treat asylum seekers and migrants with dignity, humanity, and respect, assuring that any restrictions and compliance obligations placed on participants are the least onerous possible. [\(2022-D031\)](#)

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- Urge all governments to keep their commitments and legal obligations to respect the rights and dignity of all people, including access to justice and social services, while recognizing the complexity of developing just immigration policies in any country, and the legitimate need to protect borders and address security threats to sovereign nations ([2018-D009](#))
- Provide access to physical and mental health care to all in immigration detention, including to the full range of reproductive health care and sanitary products for women and girls ([2018-A178](#))
- Advocate for increased access to and funding for legal orientation programs and legal representation for Central American refugees and asylum seekers ([2015-D033](#))
- Urge Administration to provide: timely and readily available access to the child welfare system for detained parents; increased use of alternatives to detention for those individuals who pose no threat to society; the elimination of the detention bed mandate ([EXC062014.08](#))
- Urge US government to ensure that needy immigrants are not unfairly denied essential services and benefits. ([1997-D081](#))
- (RGM) Urge the United States Congress to reform the Refugee Act of 1980 in order to modernize the nation's refugee program; Modernizations such as meeting the urgent needs of a diverse refugee population through specialized and extended case management, culturally and linguistically appropriate mental health services, recertification assistance for refugees with a professional background, restoration of federal benefits from 8 months to at least one year, housing and transportation assistance, and other innovative policies that create sustainable integration pathways for refugees ([2012-B028](#))

### Civil and Political Rights

- Advocate for our government to prioritize policies that will help reduce and eventually eliminate the need for detention and surveillance for virtually all migrants. ([2022-D031](#))
- Affirm comprehensive immigration reform to include: Keeping families together, Respecting the United States Bill of Rights, Honoring Human and Worker Rights, Providing a Pathway to Citizenship ([2018-C033](#))
- Support U.S. executive policies that deemphasize immigrant enforcement action against those who have not committed felony crimes ([2018-A178](#))
- Advocate through education, communication, and representation before legislative authorities the continuation of Temporary Protective Status (TPS) for all persons fleeing to or currently resident in the US seeking refuge from violence, environmental disaster, economic devastation, or cultural abuse, domestic abuse, or other forms of abuse ([2018-C033](#))
- Urge our members, as people of faith and people of conscience, pledge to challenge and question any unjust immigration law, policy, or practice that is inconsistent with our biblical mandate to "not wrong or oppress a resident alien" (Exodus 22:21) ([2018-C009](#))
- Affirm our church's support for U.S. executive policies that deemphasize immigrant enforcement action against those who have not committed felony crimes, and reaffirm our church's support for congressional action for comprehensive and just reform of the broken U.S. immigration system. ([2018-C009](#))



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- Call for the immediate release of detained asylum seekers (particularly those who are LGBT, indigenous persons unable to communicate in English or Spanish, and persons who have disabilities or life-threatening illnesses). ([2015-D033](#))
- Support automatic grant of citizenship by the country in which a person is born (“birthright citizenship”). ([2015-D069](#))
- Deplore the unprecedented levels of detention and deportation carried out by the U.S. government against individuals who pose no threat to society. ([EXC062014.08](#))
- Urge that when deportations do occur, individuals are repatriated in a safe and humane manner. ([EXC062014.08](#))
- Support federal legislation that presents a pathway to citizenship for undocumented youth and young adults ([2012-D067](#))
- Urge the US government to terminate any program that allows or funds local law enforcement agencies enforcement of immigration law, thereby allowing immigrant victims of crime to report it without fear of deportation. ([2009-B006](#))
- Urge the US government to establish a moratorium on roadside checkpoints and raids carried out by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) that tear families apart. ([2009-B006](#))
- Urge the US Congress to enact comprehensive immigration reform to give undocumented persons who have established roots in the United States a pathway to legalization and full social and economic integration into the United States. ([2009-B006](#))
- Urge the US government to allow undocumented youth who arrive as infants or children to pursue higher education and/or serve in the military in order to contribute to their communities and become citizens. ([2009-B006](#))
- Permit undocumented migrants residing in the US at the time of the enactment of legislation to pursue legal residence and eventual citizenship if they are employed or responding to an offer of employment ([EXC062005.40](#))